U.S. Census Bureau

Local Employment Dynamics

All About Jobs

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Confidentiality State Partners | Partnership | Workshops & Training | Partners Only

Local Employment Dynamics: All About Jobs

Prepared by the LEHD Staff
December 2004

Overview

- ✓ Local Employment Dynamics (LED)
- ✓ Status of LED
- ✓ Quarterly Workforce Indicators (QWI)
- ✓ Top Industries Tool
- ✓ Local Workforce Tool
- ✓ Mapping Tool
- ✓ Products and Information

Traditional Demographic and Economic Data



Households



Businesses



Local Employment Dynamics: The Concept



Merging traditional multiple data "snapshots" into information "movies" about the U.S. society and economy

Local Employment Dynamics

Local

State, county, sub-county, workforce investment areas

Employment

- Demographics (age and sex)
- Industry
- Earnings

Dynamics

- Time, quarterly (as far back as 1990)
- Job gains, losses and flows
- Hires, turnover and separations

What is Local Employment Dynamics (LED)?

- ✓ A voluntary partnership between state Labor Market Information (LMI) agencies and the Federal government
- ✓ States supply quarterly unemployment insurance wage records and ES-202 business establishment records
- √The Census Bureau merges the records with other data to produce LED data

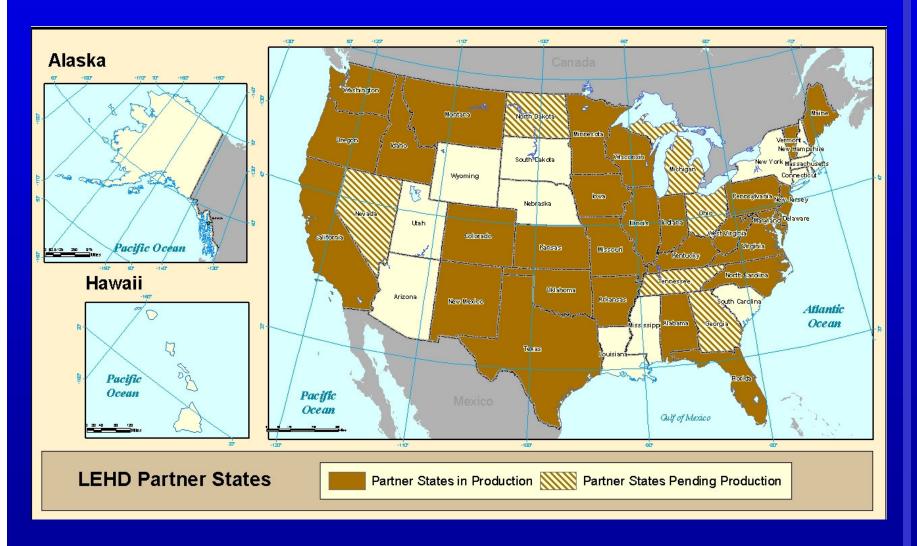
Confidentiality Protection

- ✓ Identity concealed
- ✓Only approved projects
- √ Title 13 legislation (fine and prison if breached)
- ✓ Disclosure limitation procedures applied to all products
- ✓ Data do not leave Census Bureau's secure computer centers

Status of LED

- √34 states and the District of Columbia, about
 76% of U.S. population, have signed agreements
 with the Census Bureau
- ✓29 states, about 67% of U.S. population, have started to send their data to the Census Bureau
- ✓22 states, about 57% of U.S. population, have Quarterly Workforce Indicators posted on the web site

LED Partner States



Who Uses LED Data? What Do They Need To Know?

✓ Workforce Investment Boards

- Where are the jobs?
- How much do they pay?
- Who needs training?

✓ Employers

- Where are the workers?
- What is the pay?

✓ Economic Development Agencies

- What are the high growth industries?
- Where should a business locate?

✓ Transportation Planners

 How can workers get to their jobs?

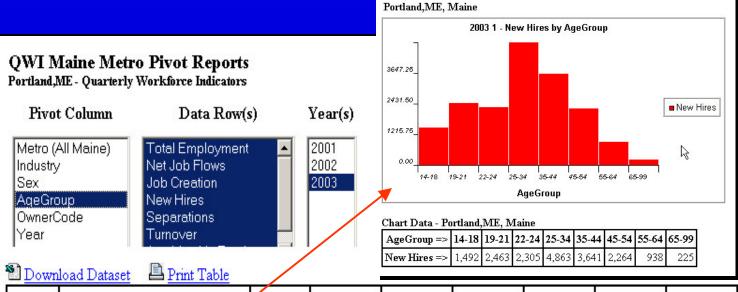
Revised and Enhanced Home Page http://lehd.dsd.census.gov



Quarterly Workforce Indicators Available On-line

| Local Employment Dynamics All About Jobs | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------|---|------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Home Local Employment Dynamics Data Tools Research Library About Us QWI Online On The Map Local Workforce Top Industries | | | | | | | | | | |
| QWI Online On Th | ne Map Local \ | Workforce Top Indust | ries | | | | | | | |
| ■ Print | | | | | Search | | | | | |
| QWI Online | <u>OWI Online Home</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| LEHD Maine Metro R | | | | | | | | | | |
| Select Criteria below. A ne | | | | | | | | | | |
| Year 2003 🕶 | Geograph | ic Grouping <u>County</u> | Metro W | <u>IA</u> or <u>Detailed Indu</u> | <u>stry</u> | | | | | |
| Quarter Q2 🔻 | | Metro Portland, | ME | ▼ | | | | | | |
| Sex Female | | Industry All Naics | sectors | | ▼ | | | | | |
| AgeGroup 25-34 ▼ | | Ownership All (1-5) | ▼ | | | | | | | |
| Download Dataset | A <u>Print Table</u> | | | | 8 | | | | | |
| QWI Quick Facts | Portland,ME (Q2) | Portland,ME (Avg:previous 4 quarters) | Maine (Q2) | Maine (Avg:previous 4 quarters) | | | | | | |
| ☐ Total Employment | 17,138 | 17,366 | 56,118 | 56,773 | | | | | | |
| □ Net Job Flows | 192 | 12 | 1,023 | 151 | | | | | | |
| ☐ Job Creation | 1,432 | 1,299 | 5,592 | 4,640 | | | | | | |
| New Hires | 2,835 | 2,910 | 9,483 | 9,500 | | | | | | |
| Separations | 3,191 | 3,365 | 10,718 | 11,095 | | | | | | |
| ☐ Turnover | 10.7% | 11.0% | 10.5% | 11.0% | | | | | | |
| Avg Monthly Earnings | \$2,219.00 | \$2,213.75 | \$1,977.00 | \$1,963.50 | | | | | | |
| Avg New Hire Earnings | \$1,814.00 | \$1,720.00 | \$1,550.00 | \$1,500.25 | | | | | | |

QWI "Pivot" or Comparison Tables



| Year | QWI Quickfacts | 14-18 | 19-21 | 22-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-99 |
|--------|---------------------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 2003 1 | 🕒 🖹 Avg Monthly Earnings | \$426.00 | \$993.00 | \$1,599.00 | \$2,524.00 | \$3,329.00 | \$3,584.00 | \$3,204.00 | \$1,683.00 |
| | 🕒 🖹 Avg New Hire Earnings | \$458.00 | \$930.00 | \$1,323.00 | \$1,874.00 | \$2,363.00 | \$2,382.00 | \$2,008.00 | \$1,135.00 |
| 8 | 🕑 🖹 Job Øreation | 782 | 1,134 | 1,078 | 1,973 | 1,715 | 1,243 | 599 | 162 |
| | 👲 🏮 Net Job Flows | 204 | 137 | 85 | -259 | -157 | -268 | -360 | -251 |
| | 🖢 🧵 New Hires | 1,492 | 2,463 | 2,305 | 4,863 | 3,641 | 2,264 | 938 | 225 |
| | 👿 🖹 Separations | 1,570 | 2,957 | 2,536 | 5,712 | 4,376 | 3,078 | 1,580 | 584 |
| | 🕑 🖹 Total Employment | 5,118 | 7,502 | 9,053 | 34,405 | 41,042 | 35,828 | 17,247 | 4,345 |
| | 🖢 🖹 Turnover | 19.9% | 20.5% | 16.1% | 10.3% | 7.0% | 5.6% | 5.8% | 8.2% |

Top Industries Tool

| U.S. Census Bureau | |
|---|--------|
| Local Employment Dynamics All About Jobs | |
| Home Local Employment Dynamics Data Tools Research Library About Us | |
| QWI Online On The Map Local Workforce Top Industries | |
| Print Print | Search |
| Top Industries | |
| List the top 10 industries ranked by the greatest: | |
| C Total Employment ① | |
| C Growth in Employment 19 | |
| C Growth in hiring 10 | |
| C Number of new hires 10 | |
| O Jobs added by new and expanding businesses ① | |
| • Average monthly earnings for all workers ① | |
| \circ Growth in average monthly earnings for all workers \circ \circ Average monthly earnings for new hires \circ | |
| What geographic area? | |
| State: Maryland 🔻 | |
| WIB: 08 Prince Georges WIA | |
| What age and sex? | |
| Age: 25-34 ▼ | |
| Sex: Female ▼ | |

Top Industries for Females, 25-34, PG Co., MD, by Avg Monthly Earnings

Top Industries

Top 10 industries ranked on the greatest average monthly earnings for all workers

| Industry | Average Monthly Earnings | Average Quarterly Employment |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 518 Internet Service Providers, Web Search Portals, and Data Processing Services | \$5,280 | 189 |
| 517 Telecommunications | \$4,959 | 346 |
| 334 Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing | \$4,242 | 196 |
| 424 Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods | \$4,194 | 259 |
| 511 Publishing Industries (except Internet) | \$3,910 | 140 |
| 541 Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services | \$3,571 | 2,308 |
| 423 Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods | \$3,446 | 653 |
| 551 Management of Companies and Enterprises | \$3,231 | 178 |
| 532 Rental and Leasing Services | \$3,023 | 190 |
| 522 Credit Intermediation and Related Activities | \$3,015 | 983 |

All Industries Average Monthly Earnings = \$2,556
All Industries Average Quarterly Employment = 21,655

State: Maryland

WIB: 08 Prince Georges WIA

Age: 25-34 Sex: Female

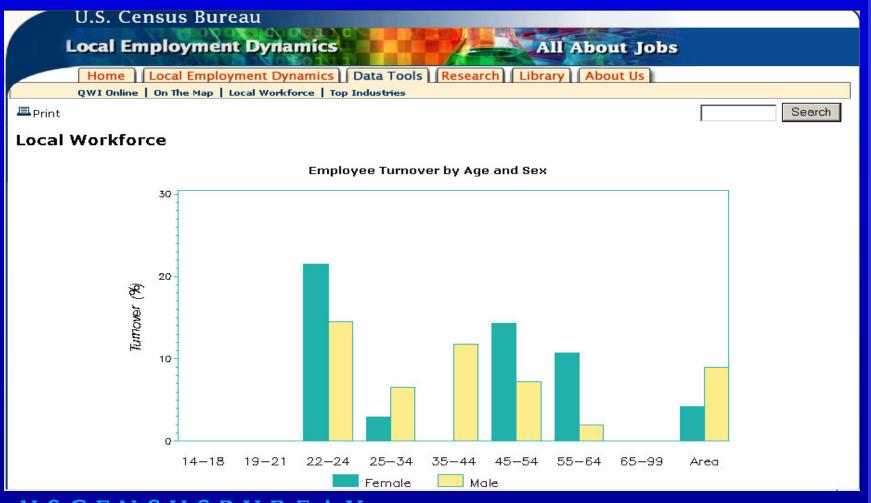
Data: 2003Q3, 2003Q2, 2003Q1, 2002Q4

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Local Workforce Tool

| Local Employment Dynamics All About Job | s | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Home Local Employment Dynamics Data Tools Research Library About Us | | | | | | | | |
| QWI Online On The Map Local Workforce Top Industries | | | | | | | | |
| ■ Print | Search | | | | | | | |
| Local Workforce | | | | | | | | |
| What do you want to find out about the workforce? | | | | | | | | |
| C Employee Distribution by Age and Sex (1) Employee Turnover by Age and Sex (1) Employee Retention Rates by Age and Sex (1) Employee Average Monthly Earnings (1) New Employee Average Monthly Earnings (1) Trends in Average Monthly Earnings (1) | | | | | | | | |
| What geographic area? | | | | | | | | |
| State: Virginia 🔽 | | | | | | | | |
| County: 013 Arlington County | | | | | | | | |
| What industry? | | | | | | | | |
| Sector: 51 Information | | | | | | | | |
| Detailed Industry: 516 Internet Publishing and Broadcasting | | | | | | | | |
| How do you want to display the results? | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

Turnover Rate for Internet Publishing and Broadcasting, Arlington Co., VA



Turnover Rate for Internet Publishing and Broadcasting, Arlington Co., VA, con't

| | Age | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | 14-18 | 19-21 | 22-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-99 | Area |
| Female | S | 0% | 21.5% | 2.9% | 0% | 14.3% | 10.7% | S | 4.2% |
| Male | S | S | 14.5% | 6.5% | 11.8% | 7.2% | 2% | S | 9% |

S=Suppressed, does not meet publication standards

State: Virginia

County: 013 Arlington County

Sector: 51 Information

Detailed Industry: 516 Internet Publishing and Broadcasting

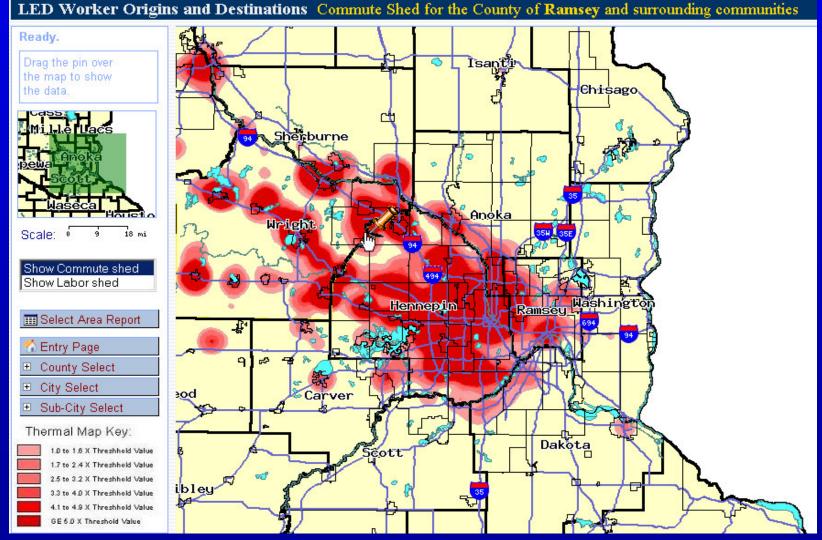
Data: 2003Q2

Mapping Tool: Where ...

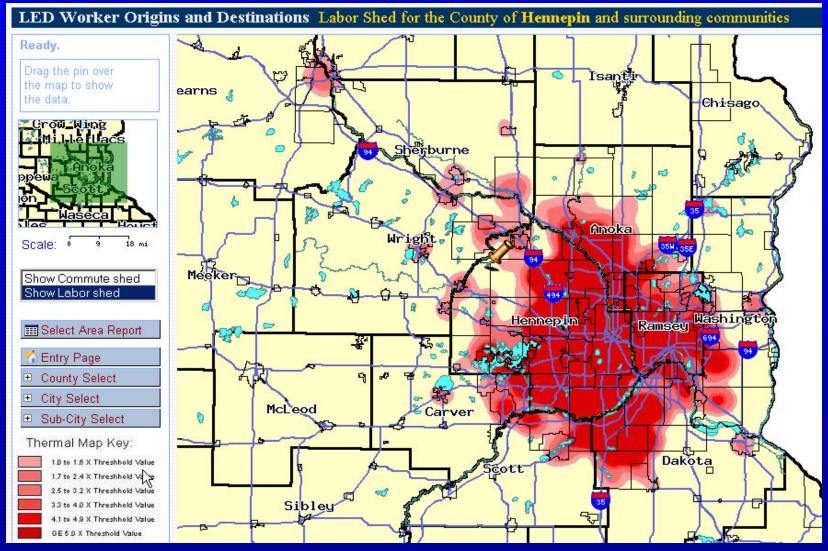
- ... are particular industries located?
- ... are high wage employment areas?
- ... are high growth employment areas?
- ... do workers live?

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Mapping Tool: Commute Shed



Mapping Tool: Labor Shed



Mapping Tool: Reporting

County Labor Shed Composition Report - "Where the Workforce Comes From"

County of **HENNEPIN**

Employed Workforce Composition - Total Workers and Primary County of Origin

| Worker Destinations | City Labo | or Force | Hennepin | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|----------|----------|-------|--|
| | Number Share | | Number | Share | |
| Tracked Commuters (2nd Quarter, 2001) | 729,432 | 100% | 396,012 | 54% | |
| Earning LT \$12,000 | 127,648 | 100% | 67,175 | 52% | |
| Earning \$12,000-\$34,999 | 252,680 | 100% | 135,049 | 53% | |
| Earning \$35,000 or More | 349,104 | 100% | 193,788 | 55% | |
| Avg. Annual Earnings (2001 Estimate) | \$38,300 | | \$50,235 | | |

Employed Workforce Composition - Labor Originating in Other Counties

| Worker Destinations | Ramsey | | Dak | ota | a Anoka | | Washington | | Other MN Cities | |
|--|----------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|------------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | Number | Share | Number | Share | Number | Share | Number | Share | Number | Share |
| Tracked Commuters (2nd Quarter, 2001) | 70,648 | 9% | 67,679 | 9% | 57,932 | 7% | 22,886 | 3% | 114,275 | 15% |
| Earning LT \$12,000 | 13,335 | 10% | 10,733 | 8% | 10,190 | 7% | 3,640 | 2% | 22,575 | 17% |
| Earning \$12,000-\$34,999 | 25,942 | 10% | 21,532 | 8% | 21,027 | 8% | 6,836 | 2% | 42,294 | 16% |
| Earning \$35,000 or More | 31,371 | 8% | 35,414 | 10% | 26,715 | 7% | 12,410 | 3% | 49,406 | 14% |
| Avg. Annual Earnings (2001 Estimate) | \$39,566 | | \$43,757 | | \$36,941 | | \$47,480 | | \$30,568 | |

12 Partner States in Mapping Pilot

- √ California, Colorado
- ✓ Florida, Idaho, Illinois
- ✓ Minnesota, Missouri
- ✓ North Carolina, Oregon
- ✓ Pennsylvania, Washington
- ✓ Virginia

Mapping Pilot Timeline

- ✓ Dec 30: Origin-Destination matrices produced
- ✓ Dec 30: Workplace and residence characteristics produced for Minnesota
- ✓ Jan 27-28, 2005: LED state workshop
- ✓ Mar 2-5: National Association of Workforce Boards Forum 2005 features LED mapping presentation
- ✓ Mar-Sept: Application rollout; training for state participants

Products and Information

- √ http://lehd.dsd.census.gov
- ✓ Join the LEHD-General list serv
- ✓ Newsletters
- Conferences and workshops
- ✓ Special reports on selected topics
 - Profiles of Older Workers in Oregon, New Mexico, Iowa, Missouri, California, Illinois, Virginia, West Virginia and others

Positive Response from Our Users

"Having this type of data available at a local level will be an extremely valuable tool to help policy makers focus limited resources."

Director, Idaho Department of Commerce

"The idea of partnering with states to develop clear, current and continuous data products that enable us to keep better abreast of labor market developments is both significant and novel."

Secretary, Florida Board of Education

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